# American Sentinel.

WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND.

W. L. W. Seabrook, - Editor.

Entered at the Postoffice at Westminster, Md., as Second-class matter.

SATURDAY, APRIL 4, 1891.


## Republican County Convention.

In consequence of the severe snow storm which prevailed on Saturday last the roads throughout the county were in an impassable condition in many places and few persons ventured out except in cases of absolute necessity. On this account the primary meetings called for the afternoon of that day were not held in a number of the districts, and but few delegates were chosen and in attendance at the county convention, which met in the court house, on Monday morning, to elect representatives to the constitutional convention of the party to be held in Baltimore on the 8th inst. The convention was called to order by Mr. Harry M. Clabaugh, of the State Central Committee, and Mr. Samuel Roop was elected chairman and Mr. W. L. W. Seabrook chosen secretary. No formal call for credentials was required, and without further preliminaries the convention proceeded to the nomination of delegates. Eight names were put in nomination, but two were withdrawn and there was one declination, leaving Messrs. Milton Schaeffer, Harry M. Clabaugh, Philip H. Babylon, Wm. W. Roop and Thomas J. Hunt to be voted for, and these gentlemen were, on motion, declared the unanimous choice of the convention.

## Binder Twine.

Citizens of Carroll county who attended tariff reform picnics, read Democratic newspapers, or circulars from Democratic committees, last fall, will remember that they heard a good deal said about the iniquitous McKinley duty on binder twine. Great sympathy was generally expressed for the farmer because of the alleged hardship imposed by a burdensome tariff on this article. Not much is being heard from these sources, on this subject, at the present time. There is a good reason for this silence. The burden on the farmer isn't half as great as it was depicted. In fact it is very considerably less than it was before the passage of the McKinley bill. A Democratic farmer, who is reliable authority, informed us a day or two ago that he was offered, last week, the best quality of binder twine for 9 cents per pound. He paid for the same quality last year 14 cents per pound. Here is a reduction, on this article, of nearly 36 per cent. since the McKinley bill went into effect. Farmers who were misled and deceived by the outcry against the law last year, can now estimate at their proper value all the absurd allegations preferred against it by Democratic politicians; and appreciating the benefit of the law take such action hereafter as will insure its stability.

## A Step in the Right Direction.

A meeting of leading citizens and business men of Westminster was held at the banking house of Mr. Wm. B. Thomas, East Main street, on Monday evening, that may, and we hope will, have far reaching results. Twelve or fourteen gentlemen were present, and the subject under consideration was the establishment of manufacturing industries here. Those who participated in the meeting were agreed in the opinion that by the exercise of energy and discretion the effort to make Westminster a manufacturing town could hardly fail of success. It is more eligibly situated than many other places in which manufacturing enterprises of considerable magnitude are successfully conducted. It is only 34 miles by rail from tide water, with all the advantages afforded by cheap water freights for the raw materials used in manufacture; it has abundance of land for the erection of necessary buildings and plant, at moderate prices; its climate is unsurpassed in salubrity, and the cost of living is moderate. True, there is but a single line of railroad, but those who have sources of information concerning the apparently slumbering project to extend the Harrisburg & Gettysburg Railroad to Washington, D. C., via Westminster, express the opinion that that enterprise has not been abandoned, but will be carried into effect. But manufactures can be made successful here without other than existing railroad facilities. Other places, much farther inland, with no better, if as good, railroad facilities, and some with no railroad at all, have prosperous manufactories and employ hundreds of men in their shops. Waynesboro, Pa., and McSherrystown, in the same State, the latter less than twenty miles from Westminster, are places in point. Neither of these places we believe has advantages comparable to those of Westminster, and yet they have successful manufactures, employing many persons and adding greatly to the prosperity and general trade, not only of those towns, but of the adjacent territory. Similar establishments here would not only benefit this city, but, to a greater or less extent, the entire county.

Such enterprises as freight car building, cordage manufacture, paper, or pasteboard works, &c., might be started here with almost certainty of success under proper conditions. But to assure their establishment a liberal spirit must be manifested by the citizens who are able to extend a helping hand in the premises. Inducements must be held out to bring them here. Without doubt an interest is now being felt in the subject that, if fostered and encouraged, will have satisfactory results. The generous action of Mr. John T. Orndorff, in offering the upper floor of his large store building free of rent for five years, to a suitable manufacturing enterprise, and the prompt acceptance of the offer, afford evidences of what may be accomplished by further action in that direction, and we are glad to know that many of our business men are fully alive to the possibilities. The meeting on Monday night is an earnest of that fact. We learn that another meeting will be held shortly to take further action in the premises.

Rev. Dr. Howard Crosby, a well known and distinguished minister of the Presbyterian Church, of New York, died on Sunday last.

## Italian Minister Recalled.

Italy has recalled Baron Fava, her Minister to the United States. Her action is based on dissatisfaction with the course pursued by this government in relation to the assassination of Italians in the jail at New Orleans. She demands the punishment of the lynchers, and a money compensation to the families of the victims. Whether her attitude on the subject will lead to anything more serious than the disturbance of the diplomatic relations of the two countries remains to be seen. Certainly the action of Italy is hasty and inconsiderate, and this government will not be hurried in its consideration of the questions at issue. Americans can trust the maintenance of the honor of the country in the matter to her great premier, Mr. Blaine, whose course thus far seems to have the full commendation of her own people. The United States will withhold no act of justice or generosity within the scope of their power, but will not be driven by bluster to take hasty action in the case. The peculiar relations of the general government to the several States makes proper action difficult. We think, however, that if the conduct of the mob in any way affects the diplomatic relations of this government, the parties involved should be amenable to United States laws and should be tried by a United States Court. But this does not seem to be the general conclusion. But, as we have already said, the matters at issue are in good hands and war will be avoided, if possible without the loss of honor. If Italy resorts to force she will eventually receive harder blows than she can give.

## Shooting Colored Children.

A special despatch to the Baltimore *American*, dated New Orleans, La., March 29th, says: "News has been received here of a diabolical deed committed Saturday night, in the New Zion Church neighborhood, about eight miles from Liberty, Miss., just across the Louisiana line. On the evening in question, during the progress of a colored school examination and concert, at Parson Hill schoolhouse, the assemblage was thrown into consternation by the loud report of a gun. Some unknown miscreant had fired a double-barreled shot-gun heavily filled with bird shot, through an open window, point blank at the unsuspecting victims, fourteen of whom were more or less seriously wounded. Baldwin Haynes was probably the worst sufferer, as he will probably lose one of his eyes. A number of white people, residents of the neighborhood, were present at the time to witness the exercises. The strangest part of the affair is that the authorities of the county have made no efforts whatever, looking to the capture of the perpetrator." The last sentence of this telegram tells a story of official negligence too common in Louisiana and other Southern States. While there are many good citizens in that section who deprecate outrages of this character the failure of the authorities to bring the perpetrators to justice is an indication of the existence of a public sentiment, either indifferent to, or in sympathy with the wrongdoers and their crimes.

The sugar refineries of the country reduced the price of sugar two cents per pound on the 1st inst., when the sugar schedule of the new tariff law went into effect. Retailers, in Baltimore, generally met the decline by selling 1½ to 2 cents per pound lower than previously. Granulated sugar, which seems to be most in demand, went down from 6½ and 7 cents to 5 cents. One retail dealer caused considerable excitement by sending out his wagon labled with 4½ cents as the price of granulated sugar. But why that price should be deemed extraordinary, if the previous price was 6½ cents, does not appear. The duty abolished by the McKinley law was fully 2 cents per pound on the average. Indeed, we believe it was more than that. But the reduction made by the refineries was just that amount, and there is no good reason why the jobbers, as is alleged, should concede only 1½ cents. The retailers appear to be ready to make any reduction conceded by the refineries, and the jobbers should do likewise. The reduction was made for the benefit of the consumers and they should insist on its full measure.

Some of the free-trade journals are arguing that the decline of two cents per pound in sugar, which occurred on the 1st inst., when the sugar schedule of the McKinley tariff law went into effect, will only be temporary. They claim that the sugar trust will control prices and in due course of time increase them to the old figures. How does such an argument tally with the previous assertions of these journals that a high tariff is the parent of trusts and monopolies? Verily consistency does not seem to be a virtue with the disciples of free-trade.

The Republican convention, to be held in Baltimore on the 8th inst., should take time to thoroughly investigate the alleged frauds in the primaries of that city, on Monday last, and admit no delegate to a seat in the convention whose election is tainted with wrong doing.

Nine striking rioters in the coke region of Pennsylvania were killed and forty wounded by the military employed to suppress their violence, on Thursday.

### MARRIED.

At Ascension Episcopal Church, this city, March 31st, 1891, by Rev. Wyllys Rede, Mr. J. Alexander Haight Campbell, of York, Pa., and Miss Julia Fisher McKellip, only daughter of Col. Wm. A. McKellip, of this city.

In the Presbyterian Church, Northumberland, Pa., February 11th, 1891, by Rev. J. D. Fitzgerald, assisted by Rev. Dr. Harris, Mr. Wm. C. Gretzinger and Miss Mary A. Stoner, eldest daughter of Dr. Wm. B. Stoner, of Northumberland, Pa.

In Philadelphia, April 2nd, 1891, by Rev. Chas. Wadsworth, Dr. John P. Frishmuth and Miss Mary Belle Sollers, daughter of T. E. Sollers, all of Philadelphia.

At the residence of the bride's mother, Uniontown, March 29th, 1891, by Rev. G. W. Seilhamer, Mr. Joseph H. Dingle, of Frederick county, Md., and Miss Annie D. Hamburg, of Uniontown, this county.

At the Reformed Parsonage, Manchester, March 26th, 1891, by Rev. N. J. Miller, Mr. Clinton V. Lippy and Miss Laura V. Kealer, both of Manchester district.

### DIED

In this city, March 29th, 1891, Thomas P. Goodwin, aged 84 years, 2 months and 16 days.

On March 28th, 1891, Jesse J., son of Wm. Flater, aged 11 years.

For the SENTINEL.

## The Truth of History.

In an article published in the *Baltimore American*, February 25th, 1891, giving a sketch of the life of Wm. H. Rinehart, the American sculptor, there were erroneous statements made which ought to be corrected.

More than likely the writer obtained his information from Scharf's History of Western Maryland. There are some gross mistakes in regard to the early life of Rinehart in that history, which ought not be perpetuated by the press of the country. The author of the work in question was furnished correct data of his youth and early manhood by the Farmers' Club of Union Bridge, but for some reason or other failed to use the information given him. To make good my assertion that the sketch given by the Club was accurate it is only necessary to say that two of the artist's brothers, Messrs. David and Daniel Rinehart, were members of the Club and furnished most of the contribution for the history.

I am sorry to say of Scharf's history that, so far as Union Bridge and vicinity are concerned, it is not authentic. On page 830, vol. 2, the author says: "Wm. H. Reinhart was born in Carroll county, Md., about the year 1826; his father was a well-to-do farmer of German descent living near Westminster. All the children were actively employed about the farm and received the rudiments of an English education at a school in Westminster. When a mere boy young Reinhart evinced very great interest in the working of the marble quarries that abounded in the neighborhood. At the age of 16, with his father's consent, he came to Baltimore and presented himself at the store of Andrew Gregg," &c. Again on page 791, vol. 2, we have this information: "Wm. H. Rhinehart, the great American Sculptor, received his first lessons on the farm now owned and occupied by Dan'l. Rhinehart, twelve miles S. E. of Union Bridge."

The facts are that this farm on which Rinehart received his first lessons is less than two miles from Union Bridge, and the homestead, the birthplace of the sculptor, is about the same distance, and neither the artist nor any one of his brothers ever attended any school in Westminster. His age at time of leaving home for the city of Baltimore was almost 21, as will appear from the following account:

I will briefly state my recollections of the youthful days of Maryland's illustrious son and substantiate them by the testimony of two of his surviving brothers, residing in the neighborhood. William H. Rinehart was the fourth son of a family of eight boys. David was the eldest. The second son died in infancy. Daniel was third and then William H., who was born on the 13th of September, 1825. His earliest school days were at Friend's schoolhouse, about one mile N. of his home, and half a mile S. E. of Union Bridge, in the year 1835. Wm. Hughes, a Quaker, was the teacher. There he learned to read, write and cipher a little. Geography and grammar were scarcely thought of at this school. Isaac Wright, also a Quaker, succeeded Hughes in this school in 1838. He introduced text books on geography, grammar and algebra. These were novel studies to the sober community. Some of the doctrines taught by the new geography were great innovations upon the belief of the times. Rinehart took none of the new studies during his attendance at Friend's school. In 1840 Wm. N. Hayden (afterward Judge of the Circuit Court,) took up a school at Priestland, situated about one mile N. of McKinstry's Mills and about the same distance E. of Rinehart's home. At this school he became a pupil. Here his course of study was enlarged by the addition of history and geography. Two winters were spent in this school under the instruction of Mr. Hayden.

Then came his turn to drive his father's team. The winter of '42-3 he made his weekly trips to Baltimore with the "Big Baltimore Wagon," starting usually Monday morning, long before day, and returning Thursday evening. It might be proper to say right here, that Israel Rinehart, his father, was a sterling man and a model farmer. All the operations of the farm had to move with the regularity of clockwork. The family discipline was rigid; strict obedience was exacted of all his boys; and each in his turn was required to take charge of the team and do the wagoning. This was a severe ordeal at that time, which was before the era of the railroad. The large crops of wheat, corn and hogs raised by I. Rinehart required a trip to Baltimore every week from corn gathering in the fall until corn planting in the spring, regardless of weather. This laborious duty was faithfully performed by William.

In the spring of 1844 his father placed him with William Ogle, a stone mason, to learn the trade. Mr. Ogle was then building the foundation walls of Christian Repp's barn, about 2 miles E. of Johnsville, in Frederick county. My brother, Jos. Wolfe, was working at the same barn at the same time, as carpenter, framing the timbers for the superstructure. Rinehart worked here about two weeks—long enough for an artistic eye to learn the mason trade—when, finding his strength unequal to the demands upon him, he abandoned the arduous task of stone mason for the lighter and more agreeable one of sawing, moulding and lettering tombstones. The marble quarry, saw fixtures and shop all belonged to his father, and were upon a part of his estate, and at the time were operated by Joseph Jacobs. Rinehart was engaged here through the following summer and in the fall returned again to Priestland school, which was then taught by Jno. H. Groff.

Being the time of the presidential campaign of Clay and Polk the boys of this school caught the patriotic zeal of the times and raised a Clay pole at the school-house. Some millwrights, then building McKinstry's mill, one night hoisted it down. Rinehart got very indignant at this and published in one of the county papers a short article in which he characterized the act as mean and dastardly and said that the perpetrators ought to be banished to the wild woods to bore and gore with the wild beasts. The winter of 1845-6 at Priestland completed his scholastic education. He never went from home to any boarding school, academy, or institution of learning anywhere.

During his last year at school a rather famous exhibition was gotten up at Priestland in which he was a prominent actor. He and his brother Daniel were natural dramatists and their performances on the stage added greatly to the success of the exhibition. It was my privilege during his last year at school to be intimately associated with him, having been a pupil at the same school and occupying the same desk.

Many of his mischievous pranks I well remember. At play hours he would often entertain us with songs of which he had a good stock; or perhaps he would amuse us with an Indian war dance. To go through with the dance his hair, which was tolerably long, was tied up in a queue on the top of his head; in his hand he held a club (war club). Thus equipped he started round in a circle, stamping and yelling savagely and looking wildly around him; giving at intervals a tremendous war-whoop and flourish of his club often winding up his dance by rapping some one over the head with his club.

While young Rinehart was very fond of amusements and did his full share in amusing others, he was also a very earnest worker in whatever he engaged. Both in school and on the farm his duties were honestly performed. He possessed the faculty of directing his whole mind and energies upon whatever he undertook to do and in this lay the secret of his success in the world.

Mentally he was not above mediocrity, nor was there any predilection manifested at this period of his life for the art in which he afterward so excelled.

His taste for it was cultivated and developed after he left the country and went to the city.

In the spring of 1846, when nearly 21 years of age, he left here and went to Baltimore and engaged as an apprentice with Baughman & Bevan, stonecutters, of that city.

I will follow Rinehart no farther but conclude here by adding the attestation I promised, of his brothers.

D. WOLFE.

ATTESTATION.

We have read the foregoing "Recollections" of our deceased brother, by D. Wolfe, and can heartily subscribe to them as being truthful to the best of our knowledge and belief.

DAVID RINEHART,
ISRAEL C. RINEHART.

In the name of justice and truth I most earnestly and respectfully ask the county and city papers to please copy.

D. WOLFE.

## ADDITIONAL LOCALS.

Prof. Wm. K. Franklin, of Sams Creek, who has been very closely confined to to his professional duties during the winter, left home on Wednesday to visit friends in Baltimore, Harrisburg, Myerstown and Philadelphia. He will return by way of Old Point Comfort, Va.

Among the successful pastors of Baltimore is Rev. L. M. Zimmerman, a native of this county. Mr. Zimmerman is pastor of Christ Lutheran Church, in South Baltimore, a congregation of very recent organization, the growth of which has been phenomenal. At the customary Easter-tide services 63 new members were received by him—54 by confirmation, 6 by renewal of profession of faith, 2 by baptism, and 1 by letter. Mr. Zimmerman's catechetical class of fifty, which had been under his instructions during the previous four months, kindly remembered him by presenting him with a very fine moquette carpet for his study, a large China fox rug and a very handsome parlor lamp on a brass pedestal about four feet in height.

### BUSINESS LOCALS.

Mr. J. H. Purdy, Druggist, Moundsdale, W. Va., writes: I have examined Dr. Bull's Baby Syrup, and do not hesitate at all in recommending it to my customers as being a safe, pleasant, and effectual remedy.

If a man had no nose he would never have catarrh. But as he can't do without that important organ he must have Old Saul's Catarrh Cure to keep it in good working order. Price 25 cts.

Texas claims to have a goose sixty five years old. Now we are not goose enough to believe that, but we do know that Texas has 10,000 people who have been cured by the use of Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup, a sure cure for coughs and colds.

"Know ye not, who would be free themselves must strike the blow," so do not wait and suffer; but put on your hat, go to the nearest dealer, and ask for Salvation Oil, the great pain-cure. 25 cts.

The bottom has fallen clean out of prices of Harness, Fly Nets Lap, Dusters, &c., at J. W. Shunk's, opposite Catholic Church, Westminster. m-21-6t

If you want to save 25 per cent. in Wall Papers, write to L. Gladhill, practical paper hanger, Westminster, Md. mar-7-tf

Desiring to decrease my Stock $5000 until April 1st, I will offer 10 per cent. off on Dry Goods, Notions, Boots and Shoes, from January 1st, 1891.

FRANK J. DEVILBISS,
dec-20-3m New Windsor.

### RELIGIOUS NOTICES.

*Centenary Methodist Episcopal Church.*—Prayer Meeting Wednesday evening at 7.15 o'clock. Sunday School Sunday morning at 9 o'clock. Young People's Meeting at 6.45, p. m. Preaching at 10.30, a. m., and 7.30, p. m.

G. W. COOPER, Pastor.

*Methodist Protestant Church.*—Prayer Meeting on Wednesday at 7.30, p. m. Sabbath School at 9.00 o'clock Sunday morning. Young People's Meeting at 6.45, p. m. Preaching at 10.30, a. m., by Rev. A. Clendening. No service at night.

J. L. MILLS, D. D., Pastor.

*Grace Ev. Lutheran Church.*—Prayer Meeting Wednesday evening at 7.30 o'clock. Sunday School Sunday morning at 9 o'clock. Preaching at 10.30, a. m., and 7.30, p. m. Morning subject, "God's Meaning of the Sabbath." Evening subject, "God's Cry of Attention to a Full and Free Salvation."

P. H. MILLER, Pastor.

*St. Paul's Reformed Church.*—Sunday School at 9.15, a. m. Divine service at 10.30, a. m.

Benjamin's Reformed Church.—Sunday School at 1, p. m. Divine service at 2, p. m.

CALVIN S. SLAGLE, Pastor.

St. Benjamin's Lutheran Church.—Sunday School at 1, p. m. Preaching at 2.15, p. m.

St. John's Lutheran Church.—Preaching at 10 o'clock, a. m.

J. U. ASPER, Pastor.

*Union Street M. E. Church.*—Class every Sunday morning at 10 o'clock Sunday school at 2, p. m. Preaching at 7.45, p. m.

J. H. BRICE, Pastor.

Rev. G. W. Seilhamer will preach in Uniontown, Sabbath morning and evening. Preaching in Frizellburg at 2, p. m.

The Evangelical Lutheran Church near Taylorsville will be dedicated April 12th, at 10.30, a. m. Preaching services also on Saturday evening, April 11th, and Sunday evening April 12th, at 7.30.

J. C. MCGAUGHEY, Pastor.

On April 12th, 1891, Rev. J. T. Lassell may be expected to preach on Finksburg Circuit as follows: At Providence Church, Gamber, 10½, a. m. At Sandy Mount, Sandyville, at 3, p. m. At Mount Zion, Finksburg, at 7½, p. m.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## NOTICE--POSTPONED SALE.

The sale heretofore advertised by Lewis H. Knox, for March 28th, 1891, is postponed to the 6th of April, 1891. All the property before advertised will then be sold. Sale to commence at 1 o'clock, P. M.

LEWIS H. KNOX.

## GO TO W. T. WILSON'S

For bargains in Groceries, Queensware, Tinware, Garden Seeds, Plants, Clover and Timothy Seed, Seed Oats, Corn, Beans and Potatoes; Machinery, Wagons, Plows, Harrows, Binders, Mowers, Twine, Buggies, Carts, Daytons, etc.

SUCCESSOR TO ROOP'S SEED STORE,
Apl-4-3t Westminster, Md.

## License Notice.

Notice is hereby given to all persons and bodies, corporate or politic, to whom it may concern, that they

MUST OBTAIN A LICENSE,

Or, renew the same on or before the 1ST DAY OF MAY 1891, according to the provisions of the Code of Public Laws of the State of Maryland.

SAMUEL C. WICKERT,
apl-4-t1 Sheriff of Carroll county.

NO. 2883 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Carroll County, in Equity.

John T. Fleagle and others, Plaintiffs, vs Mary Rebecca Fleagle, defendant.

ORDERED this 3rd day of April, A. D. 1891, that the sale of the property mentioned in these proceedings made and reported by Charles A. Fleagle, trustee to sell the same, be finally ratified and confirmed unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown on or before the 5th day of May next; Provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper printed in Carroll county, Maryland, once in each of three successive weeks before the 27th day of April inst.

The report states the amount of sale to be $1,000.00.

BENJ. F. CROUSE, Clerk.

True copy—Test:
apl-5-3t BENJ. F. CROUSE, CLERK.

### Baltimore Markets.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Md. Flour—Extra | $3.80@ | $4.55 |
| " " Family | 4.70@ | 5.15 |
| " " High Grade Family | 5.85@ | 6.00 |
| " " First Grade Extra | 5.35@ | 6.00 |
| " " Rye Flour | 4.55@ | 5.30 |
| Wheat | 1.06@ | 1.12 |
| Corn | 71@ | 75 |
| Oats | 59@ | 62 |
| Rye | 85@ | 100 |
| Potatoes | 75@ | 1.15 |
| Hay | 6.50@ | 11.50 |
| Straw | 8.00@ | 16.00 |
| Dry Salt Shoulders | 5@ | 5½ |
| Bulk Clear Rib Sides | 6@ | 6¾ |
| Hams | 10@ | 10½ |
| Lard | 7¼@ | 7¾ |
| Butter | 16@ | 33 |
| Eggs | 19@ | 20 |

THE best Axes, Hatchets and Hand Saws at BABYLON & GILBERT'S.

NO. 2906 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Carroll County, in Equity.

Josiah Unger, administrator &c., of John Hesson of A., deceased, Mortgagee, vs John F. Marquart and Ida Elizabeth Marquart, his wife, mortgagors.

ORDERED this 2nd day of April, A. D., 1891, that the sale of the mortgaged property made and reported in the above entitled cause by Josiah Unger, administrator &c., of John Hesson of A., deceased, mortgagee under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a mortgage from John F. Marquart and Ida Elizabeth Marquart, his wife to the said John Hesson of A., bearing date on the 31st day of March, A. D. 1887, and recorded among the Real Estate Mortgage Records of Carroll county, in Liber W. N. M., No. 25, folio 211, &c., be finally ratified and confirmed unless cause to the contrary be shown on or before the 5th day of May next: Provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Carroll County, Maryland, once a week for three successive weeks previous to the 27th day of April next.

The report states the amount of sale to be $845.00.

BENJ. F. CROUSE, Clerk.

True Copy—Test:
Apl-4-3t BENJ. F. CROUSE, Clerk.


# TO THE FARMERS!

The Farmers' Fertilizer Company begs leave to say upon the opening of the Spring Season that it is again in the market to accommodate its large and rapidly increasing trade with the Best SELECTED STOCK of

## FERTILIZERS

in the county. Its stock is Strictly Pure, for it keeps no other. For Spring Crops it has now on hand several qualities of Fertilizers adapted to character of soils for

**Potatoes, Peas and Garden Truck Generally.**

Remember that the company guarantees these goods to be as represented, and it further asserts that by buying from this Company you can save on

## TRUCK FERTILIZERS

alone from 15 to 20 per cent. on every ton as compared with Maps's and many other of our manufacturers. If you will call on our Superintendent he will be pleased to give you such information as may be necessary in the selection of a suitable Fertilizer for your Spring Crop.

Don't forget that when you bring your sacks you save $1.00 on each ton, and that if you pay cash for your goods you save two per cent. besides.

E. M. BISH, Sup't.
Farmers' Fertilizer Company,
Office 28 W. Main street,
apl-4-4t Westminster, Md.


### Westminster Markets.

Corrected weekly by N. I. GORSUCH & SON, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Flour, Grain, Produce, &c.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Flour—Crown (extra) | $5.00@ | $5.00 |
| Flour—Cook's Delight (clear) | 5.50@ | 5.50 |
| Flour—Gorsuch's Best (straight) | 5.75@ | 5.75 |
| Flour—Sea Foam (patent) | 6.00@ | 6.00 |
| Wheat | 1.00@ | 1.05 |
| Damp Wheat | 90@ | 98 |
| Rye | 75@ | 80 |
| Barley | 50@ | 50 |
| Oats | 50@ | 55 |
| Corn | 60@ | 60 |
| Bran per ton | 26.00@ | 26.00 |
| Brown Middlings per ton | 26.00@ | 26.00 |
| Corn, per bbl | 3.25@ | 3.50 |
| Hungarian Seed | 50@ | 55 |
| Timothy Seed | 1.25@ | 2.00 |
| Clover Seed per lb | 05@ | 06 |
| Timothy Hay per ton | 5.00@ | 6.00 |
| Clover Hay per ton | 4.00@ | 4.00 |
| Mixed Hay per ton | 4.00@ | 5.00 |
| Rye Straw | 10.00@ | 11.00 |
| Flax Seed | 1.50@ | 1.50 |
| Buckwheat Meal | 2.25@ | 2.50 |
| Corn Meal per 100lb | 1.25@ | 1.50 |
| Dressed Hogs | 4.00@ | 4.50 |
| Lard | 05@ | 06 |
| Bacon Shoulders | 06@ | 07 |
| Bacon Sides | 06@ | 07 |
| Hams | 08@ | 10 |
| Butter | 10@ | 30 |
| Eggs | 12@ | 14 |
| Potatoes | 60@ | 70 |
| Onions | 40@ | 50 |


## MACHINERY REPAIR SHOP.

## JOHN A. SHOWER

Liberty St., Westminster, Md.,

IS PREPARED TO

**Repair All Kinds of Machinery.**

**Special Machinery Made to Order.**

**Castings and Repairs**

for Machinery built at the old Union Works and by E. Wagoner can be furnished at short notice.

**All Work Guaranteed.**

oc-12

## Notice to Those Having Land for Sale.

THE undersigned offers his services to those having land for sale, and believes, from experience had, he can be of service in dividing up and putting in shape for sale to advantage of parties wishing to dispose of lands, especially farms near towns or cities.

E. LYNCH,
ja-23-tf Westminster, Md.

## Commissioners' Notice.

THE County Commissioners of Carroll county will meet at their Office, in Westminster, on the FIRST MONDAY OF APRIL, 1891, for the transaction of business.

By order,
CHARLES BRILHART, Clerk.
mar7-1m

## For Sale Cheap.

A very Desirable Little Property in Wakefield, Carroll county, Md., with all necessary conveniences. Apply at this office.

oct-11-3m

## Geo. W. Matthews,

17 E. MAIN ST., NEAR DEPOT,

**JUSTICE OF THE PEACE**

Collector and General Agent for Life and Fire Insurance.

may-8

SALE BILLS, and all kinds of Job Printing done at this office, on reasonable terms.

## Geo. C. Anders,

## OAK HALL,

NEW WINDSOR, MD.,

HAS GONE TO NEW YORK FOR HIS

## Spring Stock

—OF—

## MERCHANDISE

His selections will be superior and prices lower than ever before.

☞Our patrons are requested to visit OAK HALL and save money.

GEO. C. ANDERS.

## WHITELOCK'S VEGETATOR.

**On the Market for 30 Years.**

We offer you the "VEGETATOR" in fine and dry condition for this Spring's use. It has always given general satisfaction where used on

**Early Truck, Potatoes, Oats, Corn, &c.**

The application of the "VEGETATOR" to these crops prevents early firing during a drought. The yield is very abundant and growth quite active, thus enabling the farmers to reach an early as well as profitable market, and proving the "Vegetator" to be the fertilizer most needed. Manufactured by

**Miller, Lippincott & Co.**

(SUCCESSORS TO W. WHITELOCK & CO.)

No. 102 South street, - - Baltimore, Md.

FOR SALE BY

E. O. GRIMES & CO., - Westminster, Md.

## Alliance Meeting.

**Hon. J. F. Willetts,**

OF KANSAS,

National Lecturer of the Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union, will deliver a PUBLIC ADDRESS at

**Odd Fellows' Hall,**

WESTMINSTER,

SATURDAY, APRIL 4TH, 1891.

Other Alliance Speakers will be present. Meeting will begin at 11 o'clock, a. m.

☞The Farmers especially, and the Public generally, are invited to attend. mar-29-3t

## Attention!

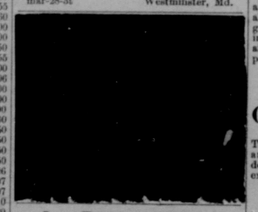
I will open on SATURDAY, MARCH 28th, 1891, in the storeroom adjoining Huber's Drug Store, East Main Street, with a full line of

JEWELRY, WATCHES, CHAINS, RINGS, SPECTACLES, &c.

Also a fine line of Confectioneries, Green Fruits, Nuts, &c. I respectfully solicit the patronage of the citizens in general.

☞Watch and Jewelry Repairing done on short notice.

J. TAVENNER.
mar-28-3t Westminster, Md.



## An Open Letter.

WESTMINSTER, April 10, 1890.

Mr. Jos. R. Boyle:

Dear Sir:—For many years I have suffered intensely, on taking cold, from a very troublesome cough, for which I have used a number of various remedies, and obtained but temporary relief. During the past Spring I was again troubled with the same cough, and through a friend was induced to try your Pectoral Syrup, which not only gave almost instant relief, but a permanent cure. It gives me great pleasure to say that I believe it to be the best remedy I ever used for the purpose for which it is recommended. Hoping that any person afflicted as I was may be fortunate enough to give it a trial, I am,

Truly yours,
EDWARD LYNCH.

For sale by all Druggists and Merchants in the County. Price 25 Cents a Bottle. Take no other. Dec-5-tf

## Private Sale.

THE subscriber offers at private sale his property, about 2½ miles from Westminster, on the road leading from the Manchester to the Gorsuch road, containing 25 ACRES, fifteen of which are in growing Timber. The improvements are a good Frame Dwelling, bank barn, smoke and hog house, and other outbuildings. The land is in a good state of cultivation, under good fencing, has a young orchard, water, &c.

Also 16 ACRES OF LAND, adjoining the above property, improved by a two-story Log Dwelling House, &c. For particulars apply to

J. L. STORMS,
my-17-1m* On the premises.

## WAKEFIELD ROLLER MILLS.

Manufacture and keep constantly on hand

**FLOUR, FEED, HOMINY, MEAL**

—AND—

**CHOP OF ALL KINDS.**

**Highest Cash Prices Paid for Grain.**

**Longberry a Specialty.**

DAVID ROOP & SON.

no 14-tf

## General Insurance Agency.

NO NOTES! NO ASSESSMENTS!

All Stock Companies—Continental, Western and Royal. Persons desirous of changing and bettering themselves, in insurance, are invited to call at my office, No. 14 Liberty street, opposite Depot, Westminster, Md.

eb-2-tf JAMES SHRIVER

BEST Lanterns at BABYLON & GILBERT'S

## S. Kann, Sons & Co's.

—:o:—

## SPRING OPENING!

We enter upon the SPRING SEASON OF 1891 with the LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF GOODS ever shown in this market, and our arrangements with the great Broadway Stores of Baltimore enable us to undersell the Local Market by 20 per cent.

## DRESS GOODS

take the right of the line and include new

SILKS, CHEVIOTS, HOMESPUNS, SERGES, HENRIETTAS, CASHMERES, SATTEENS, GINGHAMS, CHAMBRAYS, LAWNS, LACES, etc., etc.

## FINE CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS and MATTINGS, in big abundance, the best and choicest we have ever shown.

## SPRING JACKETS,

BLAZERS AND REEFERS, IN ALL THE LATEST NOVELTIES.

## New Remnants

AT ABOUT COST.

An early call is solicited.

Yours Respectfully,

## S. KANN, SONS & CO

11 EAST MAIN STREET,

WESTMINSTER, - MARYLAND,

NEAR RAILROAD.

oct-1-90-4

## Well -:- Now!

Just to see the complete line of

Staple Groceries

and

Fancy Groceries,

**CONFECTIONERIES,**

**FLOUR, BACON,**

and everything that is good to eat. It would almost surprise you to see how low the above goods are sold. I take the greatest interest in showing my patrons my complete stock and aim to give them first class goods at the lowest possible prices.

## QUEENSWARE:

Tea Sets at $2.85 per set, Iron Stoneware, and all ware in proportion. I will not be undersold in any of the above goods. Call and examine my stock and prices and be convinced.

**Tobacco and Cigars.**

☞Country Produce taken in Exchange.

Yours respectfully,
JOHN D. BOWERS,
47 E. Main St., Opp. Catholic Church,
jan-12-90 Westminster, Md.

1891. 1891.

## GRAND DISPLAY

—OF—

## SPRING GOODS,

—AT THE—

## LARGE DRY GOODS EMPORIUM

—OF—

## THEO. DERR & SON.

Fine Dress Goods and Trimmings in beautiful designs and patterns.

Full line of Silks and Black goods.

Entire new Stock of

**Ladies Spring Jackets.**

OUR SHOE DEPARTMENT, for Ladies, Misses and Children, cannot be excelled in this city.

In Domestic Dry Goods, Cassimeres, Underwear, Hosiery, Gloves and Notions, we have a larger line than ever, including all the latest styles.

**In Our Carpet Store**

we take the lead of everything.

Our Stock is by far the largest, our styles the newest, our prices the lowest. A beautiful line of New Mattings for this Spring. All we ask is a trial and we feel sure you will be well pleased.

THEO. DERR & SON,
75 and 77 E. Main St.,
oct-10 Westminster, Md.

## A CARD.

We desire to call your attention to the fact that we are now in the

**MERCHANT TAILORING BUSINESS,**

and we are very anxious to have your trade. Our cutter,

**Mr. Jno. F. Kurtz,**

has had an experience of nearly fifty years in the business, and we guarantee a perfect fit every time.

We are showing, without a doubt, the largest and finest line of

## Cloths and Cassimeres

(all new patterns) ever shown by any Merchant Tailoring establishment in the State.

☞ALL WE ASK IS A TRIAL.☜

**Clothing, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishing Goods and Merchant Tailoring.**

mar-7-1y

## FOR SPRING CROPS!

We manufacture all of our

## FERTILIZERS

and consequently have but one profit and can, therefore, guarantee to sell any of our brands from $3 to $5 dollars per ton less than the city mixtures sold through second hands. We do not only have ONE BRAND but we have a

**Special Mixture**

to suit the requirements of each crop; and can sell the farmer anything that is necessary for the growing of

**Oats, Corn, Peas, Potatoes,**

and general trucking. Our special brand of

**Vine & Vegetable Compound**

for potatoes and general trucking, we guarantee to raise 25 per cent. more potatoes than any Fertilizer sold in the county, and we guarantee it, under the forfeiture of the purchaser's bill, to be as good in every way as the Mapes or Stockbridge Manure, (which has been known to raise 1,600 bushels per acre.)

☞GIVE US A TRIAL.☜

Send for our Farmers' Manual.

## H. N. ROBERTS & CO.,

WESTMINSTER, MD.

mar-14-3m

## EXAMINATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS.

Notice is hereby given that by order of the Board of School Commissioners of Carroll county, the annual examination of Public School teachers and other persons who desire to secure certificates of qualification as such, and applicants for scholarships at the State Normal School, will be held at Central Hall School House, in Westminster, on

WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, APRIL 15th, 16th and 17th,

beginning promptly at 9 o'clock each day; and that all applicants for teachers' certificates, and all teachers except those who have life certificates, diplomas from the State Normal School, or Carroll county certificates which will not expire within the next school year, and all applicants for scholarships at the State Normal School, are required to attend said examination.

The examination will be conducted according to the following schedule:

Wednesday, A. M., Arithmetic, Geography; P. M., History, Grammar.

Thursday, A. M., Geometry, Physiology; P. M., English Literature, Methods of Teaching.

Friday, A. M., Bookkeeping, Algebra; P. M., Natural Philosophy.

JAMES A. DIFFENBAUGH,
mar-14 5t Examiner.

## PAPER MILL FOR SALE.

TH