EUROPEAN WAR A YEAR AGO THIS WEEK

Sept. 20, 1914.

Allies captured Souain. Belgians retook Lanaeken. Germans brought big siege guns up to Antwerp.

Russians took Jaroslav and began bombardment of fortress of Przemysl. General Hindenburg began move-

ment against Grodno, Russian Po-Germans defeated by Russians

near Sandomierz. Serbs defeated Austrians near Novi-Bazar. German cruiser Koenigsberg dis-

abled British cruiser Pegasus in Zanzibar harbor. Six British ships taken by German cruiser Emden. Austrian torpedo boat sunk at

German merchant cruiser Cap Trafalgar sunk by the Carmania.

Sept. 21, 1914. Germans bombarded

Allies took Massiges and Mesnil between Reims and Argonne. Serbs defeated Austrians Kroupani, but evacuated Semlin. Russians took Dubiecko and surrounded General Dankl's army. German cruiser Emden sank Brit-

ish steamer Clan Matheson. Japanese aviators wrecked two forts at Tsingtau. German official statement of de-

struction of Louvain issued. French foreign office protested Reims cathedral. Russia issued its Orange Book.

Sept. 22, 1914. Germans captured Craonne. German right turned between

Peronne and St. Quentin. Austrians defeated on the Drina. | the contending factions, have been ad- which the Berlin Foreign Office will or a mine. Australians seized German wire- vised by the State Department not take toward the recommendations In the case of the Nebraskan, fragless station on island of Nauru. Germans repulsed in attack on fort in Voi district, Africa. German submarines sank British able. Secretary Lansing described the known, throwing light on the critical been made public, but it is known that

- Sept. 23, 1914. Germans bombarded Verdun. Allies advanced left wing near Lassigny.

Russians took Wislok. on Zeppelin plant at Dusseldorf.

Sept. 24, 1914. French took Peronne. Varennes captured by Germans.

before Cracow. Germans defeated at Subin. British troops landed near Laoshan, China.

Africa, surrender. Adriatic.

barded Madras. Cattaro.

men sailed.

on Ostend.

Sept. 25, 1914. Allies attacked Germans at St Quentin, but were repulsed. Germans advanced southeast of

Snow halted campaign in Alsace. Russians occupied Czyschky and of the United States.

Felstyn. Population of Cracow fled. Serbs and Austrians fought bat-

tlè near Zvorkni. New Guinea.

steamer Indian Prince. duel over Brussels.

cathedral. atrocities filed in Washington.

mercial "drummers" in the United partments.

States. The Library. From that waste welter of endless shuts us in to the warm little world of literature, charged with human

Daily Thought. earth.-Mozart.

Law Is Peculiar. "The law," says a contemporary, Department Of Agriculture Rushes Aid Whole Carloads Carried There Be- Others Killed Or Hurt When Stage "assumes that even an indicted man is innocent until he is proven guilty." The law may make this assumption,

Very Annoying Situation. "Nothing makes me so mad as to have pest to the edge of the valuable Sea of commission merchants. Instead of Bellevue and rolled 200 feet to the some other fellow explain something Island cotton territory. The wind at receiving profits they expected the to a pretty girl just as I was going to tending the Galveston storm of a few growers were called on to pay the Richfield, Utah, was killed. Two other explain it to her myself."-Cleveland | weeks ago is held responsible for the | freight and cartage charges on their Plain Dealer.

MR. KILL JOY



MAY LEAVE MEXICO

State Department Notifies Them | United States Position Impressto Be Ready.

ary Instructions-Villa's Representative Announces His Surprise.

Washington.-American consuls in Northern Mexico, which now has be- between the United States and Ger- have been possible to ascertain come the chief battleground between many depend entirely on the attitude whether they were part of a torpedo FINE POINTS OF THE GAME a lot of pride of corps." only to notify American citizens to made by Count von Bernstorff, the ments of metal were preserved and The Absent-Minded Fellow Makes withdraw from the danger zones, but German Ambassador, following his were submitted to an expert commisto leave Mexico themselves in the conference with Secretary Lansing. sion of the Navy Department here. cruisers Aboukir, Cressy and Hogue instructions to consuls, which were point that had been reached in the the board decided the fragments were issued several days ago, as simply pre-relations between the two countries. pieces of a torpedo. The question did cautionary on account of the disturbed The Washington government was all not become important as Germany conditions. They are similar to those most ready to severe diplomatic relassubsequently admitted that the Negiven to American consuls in Europe, tions, but decided to delay taking any braskan had been torpedoed. It is whenever the contending armies draw near cities previously untouched by step until Germany could be furnished likely, therefore, that the theory of was at a bombing school on a French hombs their way into the possession sandy hair too which heightened the the fighting.

Cossacks raided Czenstochowa.

Russian cruiser Boyar sank Ger
Obregon's forces into Northern Mexico and frequent reports of lawlessversation between Mr. Lansing and candor are under stood to have characterized the consight, is obtained. man cruiser and two torpedo boats. ness on the border for which General the Ambassador. The latter now has Villa has disclaimed responsibility, been given an opportunity to com-

vailing along the Mexican border, the justified or unjustified.

line for the present."

Consuls May Leave.

German cruiser Emden bom- The notifications have extended to consuls in Torreon, Chihuahua, Her-Anglo-French fleet bombarded | mosillo, Guayamas, Nogales and Juarez, all of which are in the territory Total Army Losses In War To August ment of that issue. Canada's contingent of 32,000 | controlled by Villa. It is expected that before another week or two most of the Americans will have withdrawn. London.—Official announcement was German aviators dropped bombs as latest telegrams to the department made in the House of Commons that At the Villa Washington agency news to August 21 was 381,983 officers and of the department's action was re- men killed, wounded or missing. ceived with unconcealed surprise and Detailed figures of the casualties resentment. Enrique C. Llorente, are announced as follows: he had addressed a communication to 4,965; other ranks, 70,992. prise and inquiring as to the intention ranks, 241,086.

WILSON STUDYING DEFENSES.

Seeking Facts About Needs Of Army and Navy.

Kronprinz Wilhelm sank British | Washington, Sept. 15.—President Wilson began a detailed study of pre-

THIEF QUOTES BIBLE.

fornia Vineyard.

Fresno, Cal.—A religious grape thief Naples. — After several years of Alton, Ill.—A potato, hard and dry ence and the performer. thought and feeling. . . The good, defended his thefts when he tacked calm Vesuvius is again showing ac- as wood, and shrunken to the size of "Now I've got it, sir-get down, the true and the beautiful are someto the fence of C. A. Parker, a vinetivity. The sky is reddened by fire a walnut, is the treasured pocket piece sir!" thing real and ascertainable.—Paul yardist, a quotation from the Bible as from the crater and many people of Patrick Downes, a grocer, of Belle The audience carried out instruc-"When thou comest into thy neigh- witness the spectacle. Inhabitants of years and believes it has kept rheutions require. We got behind the proto to the Boston zoo a monkey which he In the 12 years Henrich had built Nothing but the harmony of friend- bor's vineyard, then thou mayest eat villages near the volcano are alarmed matism away. He was a sufferer from tection of one of the practice trench captured on the beach at Vera Cruz a nome on the Smith place, cleared

TO WAGE WAR ON BOLL WEEVIL. PEACHES TO GARBAGE HEAPS.

To Cotton Growers. Washington.—The Department of Chicago. — Entire carloads but 99 per cent of the population do Agriculture has ordered every avail- peaches from neighboring States have able cotton demonstration worker in been carted off to garbage heaps, a passengers to escape death or injury Southeastern Georgia and Florida to total loss to the shippers and proaid in halting an advance of the Mexi- ducers, because no market could be The Philosopher of Folly says: can boll weevil, which has brought the found for them, according to reports surprising advance of the weevil.

ed on Bernstorff.

AMERICAN CITIZENS WARNED WERE VERY NEAR A BREAK

to neutrals on bombardment of Secretary Lansing Issues Precaution- Informal Conversations, Now In Progress Both At Berlin and In Washington, Expected To Clear the Atmosphere.

> Washington.—Prospects for a favor- were not preserved. Had the officers able adjustment of the controversies preserved the fragments it would

one destroyer sunk by mines in leave, discretion being vested in the but what indemnity should be paid pute over the Arabic.

75,957 BRITISH KILLED.

21, 381,983.

| Villa's representative, announced that | Killed and died of wounds-Officers.

Missing-Officers, 1.501: other ranks. These figures refer to the army

PROF. THAYER A SUICIDE.

Body Of the Dean Of Harvard Law lem. School Found In River.

Belgian and German aviators in liminary reports on national defense Boston.—The body of Prof. Ezra submitted to him by Secretaries Gar- Ripley Thayer, dean of the Harvard Garage With 40 Autos and Dozen off together, sir." Germans again shelled Reims rison and Daniels. He is paying par- Law School, was found floating in the ticular attention to the probable cost Charles River. He had been missing or strengthening the army and navy. two days. Medical Examiner Mc- Harrisburg. Pa. — Harrisburg's handling of bombs?" one asked. Sur-Formal complaint of German A decision on just what increases and Grath said it was a case of suicide. largest garage, owned by the George prise in the bland, blue eyes. changes in the military and naval Dean Thayer, who was born at Mil- Doehne estate, and a dozen small busi- "Oh, no, sir! Bombs are well beestablishment shall be recommended ton, N. H., in 1866, had been under ness places were destroyed by fire. haved if you treat them right. It's to Congress will not be reached by the the care of a physician for some time. Forty automobiles were burned. The all in being thoughtful and consider-President until he has received fur- Because of ill-health he had been loss is estimated at \$175,000. The ate of them!" There are over 2,500 women com- ther reports from the heads of the de- obliged to give up some of his lec- burned buildings were on Chestnut tures at the law school.

VESUVIUS AGAIN ACTIVE.

spend the nights in the open air to street, Alton, who carried it for 30 tions to the letter as army regula- supply ship Celtic has just presented description. ship soothes our sorrows; without its grapes thy fill at thine own pleasure; by the incessant roaring. Professor rheumatism when, at a friend's advice, traverses. He threw the discard be- after a lively chase. The cicture some of the timber and cultivated the sympathy there is no happiness on but thou shalt not put any in thy ves- Malladra has issued a reassuring he began to carry the potato, which youd another wall of earth. There shows Seaman Downey and the land. The Hexaich tract in the meanstatement concerning the eruption.

cause Of Chicago Glut. abandoned consignments.

Washington Disposed to Believe Mine Sank Ship.

NO U-BOAT NEAR AT TIME

The Outlook For a Friendly Settlement Of Difference With Germany Now Deemed Most Favorable.

Washington .- The case of the Allan liner Hesperian, which was destroyed by an explosion about two weeks ago near Fasnet, has become practically a closed incident at the State Depart-Secretary Lansing received the re-

case and the department is disposed to accept the German explanation. The main point in the Admiralty report is that the vessel could not have been destroyed by a German torpedo, for the reason that the reports from DISAMON for the reason that the reports from submarines at the time of the accident show that none of them was in that locality. It is admitted by officials that without positive proof to the contrary this statement would be con-clusive. It is conceded also that from the evidence sent to the State Department by Consul Frost at Queenstown and from Ambassador Page at London the department was obliged to conclude that no proof had been offered to connect a German submarine with the incident.

> Fragments Not Preserved. It has been asserted by officers of the Hesperian that they saw "fragments of a torpedo" on deck. No one however, saw a submarine, and so far as is known the fragments referred to

Differences Disappearing. The friendly settlement by the British aviators dropped bombs have led to the present measures, acn Zeppelin plant at Dusseldorf.

The friendly settlement by the have led to the present measures, acmunicate freely with his government,

United States and Germany of the ers yet: but that may come, any day.

"It's import have led to the present measures, according to State Department officials. The only formal announcement on the subject was as follows:

The dischanged responsibility, been given an opportunity to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to communicate freely with his government, so that it may be clearly understood in Berlin why officials here are consultant to constant the constant to constant the

Officials do not discount the state- twenty years old, though he did not us to the enemy." Russians again occupied Soldau.
Russian advanced guard arrived fore Cracow.

Russians again occupied Soldau.
Russian advanced guard arrived fore given to American citizens to restance of the evidence, the United storff, the German Ambassador, in storff, the German Ambassador, i and this was made clear to Count New York, to the effect that a final the military cross which one gets for out of action are blinded and stunned. von Bernstorff. Arbitration cannot be and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which and amicable settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settlement on all issues doing something in this war which are settle an issue for consideration until the could be looked for within probably would have won a Victoria cross in off guard the aggressors leap around could lay our hands on when the close As soon as American citizens have attitude of the German government two weeks. This expectation is sup- one of the little wars. withdrawn there will be no necessity, toward the act itself is placed on rec- ported by the statement of officials Also present was the assistant in-Germans at Schuckmannsberg, in the opinion of high officials here, ord. Later the American government made here again that there is no ques-structor, a sergeant of regulars—and for the consuls to remain, but it was may take under consideration a pro-

tided over a break in the case of the Lusitania, and it is expected that in Germany's next note on the Arabic she will clear the way for a settle
It has been found that something short is handy for this kind of work. In such cramped quarters—a ditch six feet deep and from two to three feet broad—the rifle is an awkward length odd hours—saved burying your refuse tided over a break in the case of the derstood each other.

FOR MILITARY HIGHWAYS.

Congress To Investigate.

Road Congress adopted a resolution | when you throw bombs." calling on Congress to investigate the "They say that you sometimes pick sions. It's no time for wool gatherfeasibility and necessity of construct- up the German bombs and chuck them ing. the State Department expressing sur- Wounded — Officers, 9,973; other ing a system of military highways back before they explode," it was throughout the country. G. P. Cole- suggested. man, State Highway Commissioner of "Yes, sir, I've read things like that Virginia, and J. E. Maloney, secretary in some of the accounts of the reportengineer of the Colorado State High- ers who write from Somewhere way Commission, said that the placing | France. You don't happen to know of convicts at work on the state's where that is, sir? All I can say is roads would go far toward providing | that if you are going to do it you must a solution of the existing prison prob- be quick about it. I shouldn't advise

\$175,000 FIRE IN HARRISBURG.

Other Buildings Burn. street near Fourth street.

POTATO IS 30 YEARS OLD.

space and time, the dome of a library | Justifies Taking Of Grapes From Cali- People Camp In Open Air To Watch | Grocery Dealer Carries It In Pocket | might like to see it. Never did like | As Rheumatism Cure.

was then a good-sized one.

BABY ONLY ONE TO ESCAPE.

Rolls Down Mountain. St. George, Utah.-A baby three months old was the only one of 10 Utah, ran off the mountain road near passengers were injured, probably for sweets that was expected, and one- those who use spirits. Sugar and can- for ten years with success. fatally.

FRENCH SPORTSMEN AS WAR AVIATORS



This photograph, taken at an aero base in northern France, shows a number of celebrities in the French sport. ing world who are serving their country as army aviators. The second man from the left is Georges Carpentier, the famous boxer, and the third is Somes, French champion cyclist, who had brought down a German aviator just before the picture was taken.

THE ART OF

Anarchist's Weapon in Warfare Has Become as Respectable as the Rifle.

Trouble-Bombs Well Behaved If You Treat Them Right—First Chuck Is Really What's Important.

By FREDERICK PALMER.

(International News Service.) the evidence in its possession on the the Hesperian having struck a mine farm where chosen soldiers brought bombs their way into the possession sandy hair, too, which heightened the The rapid advance of General Obregon's forces into Northern Mex
Obregon's forces in weapon which has now become as erses on either side of them. The respectable as the rifle. Specialism German is waiting around the corner blue and black and striped bombs, develops as the war goes on. There to shoot the first British head that

"Owing to disturbed conditions prevailing along the Mexican border the valing along the valing along the Mexican border the valing along the valing along the Mexican border the valing along the

Two Austrian torpedo boats and ne destroyer sunk by mines in driatic.

The new first is also pointed out that diplomacy desired for lives lost.

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He did not drop it. "And when you throw it, you must of the bayonet. about to toss one at the Boches—and ing like assassins, sir," said the ser- going all right," and he threw the jam Oakland, Cal.—The Pan-American it does not do to be absent-minded geant.

delaying your decision, sir, or perhaps when you reach down to pick it up neither your hand nor the bomb would be there. They'd have gone

Must Treat Them Right. "Have you ever been hurt in your

Meanwhile he was jerking at some

kind of a patent fuse set in a shell of high explosive. "This is a poor kind, sir. It's been discarded, but I thought that you it! Always making trouble!"

More distance between the audi-

was a sharp report, a burst of smoke monkey.

CANDY TO RELIEVE FATIGUE | fifth the demand for beer." The Aus- | dies are found to be useful not only

Substitute for Alcohol.

Sweets in Enormous Quantities- | Cairo.

and some fragments of earth were altern all the time. They were the tossed into the air. kind you would like to have alone in In a small affair of two hundred a tight corner whether you had to

yards of trench the other day it was fight with knives or fists or seventeenestimated that the British and Ger- inch howitzers. mans together threw about five thou- The sergeant took us into the storesand bombs in this fashion. It was house where he kept his supply of enough to sadden any minister of mu- bombs. nitions. However, the British kept "What if a German shell should strike your storehouse?" it was sug-"Do your men like to become bomb- gested.

ers?" one asked the subaltern. "I should say so. It puts them up the bombs would be exploded. Bombs in front. It gives them a chance to are very peculiar in their habits.

throw something—and they don't get | What do you think, sir?" much cricket in France, you see. We It was no trouble to show stock, as had a pupil here last week who broke the clerks at the stores say. He the throwing record for distance. He brought forth all the different kinds, was pleased as Punch with himself. of bombs which British ingenuity has A first-class bombing detachment has invented—but, no, not all invented. These would mount into the thou-To bomb has become as common a sands. Every British inventor who

verb with the army as to bayonet. knows anything about explosives has "We bombed them out!" means a tried his hand at a new kind of bomb. section of trench taken. As you know | One means all the kinds which the a trench is dug and built with sand- British war office has considered bags in zigzag traverses. In follow- worth the practice test. ing the course of a trench it is as if The spectator was allowed to handle you followed the sides of the squares each one as much as he pleased. of a checker board up and down and There had been occasions, that boyish across on the same tier of squares. Scotch subaltern told me without a The square itself is a bank of earth | twinkle in his eye, when the men who British Headquarters, France.-It with the cut on either side and in were examining the products of Brit-

egg-shaped, barrel-shaped, conical and

quarters trench warfare began." "Stick 'em, sir!" said the matter-

It has been found that something stuck in an ordinary jam can. broad—the rifle is an awkward length to permit of prompt and skillful use direction—you threw them at the

"Yes, sir, you can mix it up better Boches. Have to use a match to light and knock the bomb out of your with something handy, sir—to think it—very old-fashioned, sir. I wonder tonight indicated a general exodus. the total of British war casualties up Pan-American Road Congress Asks hand. That has happened before now British soldiers would come to fight-

> "You must be spry on such occathe end of another he looked up in mild surprise at the dignified back stepping of the spectators. Not a smile from him or the sub

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ON WRONG LAND 12 YEARS Homesteader in Oregon Improves Land He Didn't Own and Pays

"Then, sir, I expect that most of

Bombs of All Kinds.

It was as out of date, now, as

Later when he began hammering

"Is that fuse out?" someone asked.

"Yes, sir; of course, sir," he re-

plied. "It's safer. But here is the

best: we're discarding the others." he

crowning achievement of the experi-

was foolproof against a man in love

"We saw as soon as this style

went on as he picked up another

It was a pleasure to throw this

Taxes on Another Piece. McMinnville, Ore.-Twelve years ago Josef Henrich bought eight acres of school land from the state, located, paid taxes and improved the

N. W. Smith, who recently purchased 13 acres from the state, discovered that Henrich had been living on his land and had paid taxes on an-Seaman W. J. Downey of the U. S. other tract one mile south. similar in

time has not been improved. tralians encamped in Egypt have eat- to the physically tired, but to those British Soldiers in France Devour en all the chocolate to be had in who suffer mental exhaustion.

Scientists contend the sugar has Varnish as a Bedbug Cure. much food value and is a good sub- Varnish is death to the most per-The value of candy is recognized stitute for alcohol. Chocolate, for ex- sistent bedbug. Ten cents' worth will when an automobile stage, leaving by military authorities. The British ample, is harmlessly stimulating. Sol- do for one bed. Thin with turpentine soldiers in France are reported as diers have discovered what scientists and apply with a paint brush, getting consuming "prodigious quantities of knew before that sugar will relieve it in all the corners, ends of the slats sweets." A captain at the front with fatigue quickly and give a sense of and springs where they hide. Every bottom of a creek. Mrs. Sarah Casto, the British army reports that the strength that is real without the sub- corner should receive attention. This canteen has "five times the demand sequent depression experienced by plan was followed by a hotel woman