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THE TERMS Are Tion Dellar and Fifty Centsper annum pay elle hali yearly, in advance: No paper can be discontinued natif the same is paid for.

One Haller, and communed weekly for Twenty cass of Wales and the earl of Bute. In nate appoint a collector for every such thousand dollars, and shall not exceed shall deal in the selling of any distilled Rine Cente per square.

nial subjects, a loyal but suffering peopic. The guilty project of unconditionarose in majestic form a nation of free- out in parliament a whig. He was called That the several duties laid by the acts collector. men. The severance of this fair porti- on afterwards in a court of justice, to tesen of the empire writted and agonized tily the share he had taken in the propathe parent state, and seemed to be the gation of political principles then under and vessels;" an act laying duties on United States to apportion and distribute laws of the United States. last pang of empiring greatness. It was prosecution. He came into permanent sugar refined within the United States; annually a sum not exceeding in the Sec. 2. And be it further engeted, That then, in the emphatic language of Shel- power on the ruin of the democratic part of the companies language of Shel- power on the first day of Ja-

for ever set. a lingering look, on all it had through fol- There yet remained a solitary gleam of censes to distillers of spiritous liquors,' are entitled: Provided, That no such son who after the said day shall Lecomo ly and wickedness been compelled for e- hope after the tory administrations of Can- hope after the tory administration and the tor ver to relinquish. The separation, like ming and Percival, in the expected unfet. banks, bankers and certain companies; two hundred and fifty dollars to any one aforesaid shall, before he shall begin to the mandate of death, was immutable and tered regency. To the tergiversation of on notes, bonds and obligations discounteternal. Melangholy, as must have been the prince, and the base deretiction of his ed, by banks, bankers and cortain comred as a guide to the future.

licy, flowing from avaricious and solid must have given birth to their pointed un- lumbia in the same manner and under lars a year. ty loss, would have shunned the former in the mind of the virtuous Moira, when shall to all intents and purposes, and in for measuring according to law, each still selling by retail as aforesaid; which le devious course; and followed one that he repelled as a disgrace, an offer of one every respect and particular, apply and or boiler employed for the purpose of dis- censes respectively shall be granted for people; brave, energetic and adventu- honour. When we view, in black pro- lumbia. rous; rich in the native products of their cession a Bute, Grafton, a North, a Pitt, various soil and climate, without manu- a Canning and Castlereagh administrafactures, and, therefore, presenting to a tilons, can we be surprised at the personananufacturing state a nation of custom- al degradation of the monarch in the beers. The analogies from private life ginning of his reign—at the war with his & each collector appointed in any states, cuments necessary for the collection of spirituous liquors, merchandise, by remight have furnished examples of late colonies—their independence—the disbut atoming kindness in reparation for honorable and unfortunate war with the discontinuous for honorable an misused power, where the authority of house of Borbon? Can we wonder at the direct tax within the United States," pay in the settlement of their accounts. | continuing in force, such person shall, in the parent, having for ever ceased, the one now raging, sprung from the French States when the Land one now raging, sprung from the French States when the Country of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the duty, for ever ceased, the one now raging, sprung from the French States when the Country of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the duty, for ever ceased, the one now raging, sprung from the French States when the Country of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the duty, for ever ceased, the one now raging, sprung from the French States when the country of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the duty, for ever ceased, the one now raging, sprung from the Country of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the duty, for ever ceased, the one now raging, sprung from the Country of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the duty, for ever ceased, the one now raging sprung from the Country of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the Country of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the United Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That addition to the payment of the United Sec. 10. And the United Sec of perverted authority and multiplied op- war with the United States, forced on us versi collectors of the said point, by an instrument or instrument of instruments affity dollars, to be recovered with costs and benevolent conduct, we beheld in her speaking the same lenguage, of similar become about the selling of wines, distinct

geons, prison ships and murderers, whilst be astonished, under such a gevernment, true and faithful execution of his office, ed by the collector himself. the fell Indien well yet rung in our ears, attne corrupt intrigues of a Henry in time England preyed, without remorse, on our of peace, and now cruelty to prisonersmiserable disjointed confederacy. Alrea- the employment of the savages the impriand despicable state. She beheld us be- seamen as prisoners of war—the insidious come helpless, wretched and indigent. line of demarcation, exempting the East-She triumphed in our disunion, and the most flattering ideas of resum stion, especially of the New England states, began fondly to anticipate. America was an unwieldy body on which British cupidity might peck with impunity. I had no mutuality of commerce. Slie would not listen to the proposition of a commercial treaty. It was at this afflictive moment, when pressing her advantages with an iron hand, when the spirit of anarchy, disorganization and rebellion walked over the eastern states, fomented probably by that intrigning power-Afrom the darkness of a long and dreary might to the blaze of meridian day.

Federal Constitution found when too late the collectors appointed under the act, thereof. she had forced us into independence .- entitled "an act tou the assessment and Sec. 6. And be it further enacted, That necessary, the compensations fixed by Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That Boon our lands became productive-put collection of direct taxes and internal du- the amount of all debts due to the Unit- the amount of all debts due to the Unit- the act aforesaid for the principal and as- the following duties shall be paid on the lic credit was created-industry succeed- ties," shall be charged under the direc- ed States by any collector of internal du- sistant assessors, so, however, as that no licenses abovementioned viz. ed incolence, and the seas were covered tion and superintendance of the Treasury ties, whether secured by bond or other principal assessor shall in any such case | On the retailers of merchandise, incluwith our ships.

All fated power to conciliate and attach us act, of the duties on sales at auction of such collector, and of his sureties, if he hundred and fifty dollars. by some evidence of justice and good merchandise, and of ships and vessels; shall have given bond, from the time faith. No longer a torpid and almost on sugar refined within the United when a suit shall be instituted for recolifeless body thrown on the beach of Bri- States; on carriages for the conveyance vering the same; and for want of goods tish avarice, unresisting and at her mercy, of persons; on licenses to retail dealers and chattels or other personal effects of she ought with common policy to have in wines, spirituous liquors, and foreign such collector or his sureties, to satisfy hastened redress with all the sensibility merchandize; on licenses to distillers of any judgment which shall or may be reof conscious wrong. But when we ceased spiritous liquors; and on notes of banks, covered against them respectively such Approved, to be contemptible, Britain became jea- bankers & certain companies; on notes, lands and real estates may be sold at publous. Coeval nearly with our grand e- bonds and obligations discounted by lie auction, after being advertised for at mightiest events and eventually to place scriptions; and the bonds which the said trict, and in one newspaper printed in us in new relations, that of neutral and collectors under the aforesaid act are re- the county, if any there be, at least six tor existence.

the United States. The discussion is too pointed out by this act.

Advertisements are inserted three weeks for under the tuterage of his mother the prin- and with the advice and consent of the Se- where the quota shall exceed fift en of this act; and that every person w

the Rockingham and the Fox whig ad- end of their next session. livion had spread her mantle over dun- compatible with a fair neutrality—can we ern States from hostility, and offering them peculiar privileges-at the American

> after her surrender? HORTENSIUS of P.

LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES. (BY AUTHORITY.)

der how he has maintained the character and payment, the said bonds shall be spectively. pendence of nations, and, in particular, how | States, and may be sued and judgment | there shall be allowed to be, and '

of the conditions thereof.

shores, and, as a climax in iniquity, the three months to make up and render to Secretary of the Treasury. to and allowed by the court: Provided next session.

to law, in a sum not less than three thou- it shall be the duty of the collectors to at the same time shall be deemed to be sand dollars; which bond shall be filed in keep accurate accounts of their official in respect to such of the said articles ex dy she glutted her eye's with our fellen soment since the war of our impressed the Comptroller of the Treasury, to be by him put in suit for the be- same, after being verified on oath or af- place at the same time, a retailer dealer Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That thereafter, under a penalty of one hun- sum of one hundred and fifty dollars, in scalp, hung in the Senate Chamber of if any collector of internal duties, within dred deliars, to the commissioner of the addition to the payment of the duty to be Upper Carada—and lastly, the rapine and the United States or the territories there- revenue; and abstracts of the same shall recovered with costs and suit. ruthless violence perpetrated on our of, shall neglect or refuse for more than be annually laid before Congress by the | Sec. 2. And be it further engeted, That

such form as may be prescribed accord- assessors authorised by the act entitled ses shall be marked with a mark denoing to law, or to verify such accounts on "An act for the assessment and collecting the rate of the duty thereupon, and oath or affirmation, if thereto required, or tion of direct taxes and internal duties," | shall be signed by the commissioner of to pay over the monies which shall have or of any of them, shall not be made dur- the revenue, and being countersigned by been collected, his bond shall be deemed ing the prosent session of Congress, the the collector, who shall issue the same, pointment and compensation of asses- ficient cause to the contrary be shewn which shall expire at the end of their by this act upon each license requested;

augment, in cases where he may find it the same by any state.

of the House of Representatives. E. GERRY,

and President of the senute.

August 2, 1813. JAMES MADISON.

AN ACT

merchandise.

bolligerent, and expose that haughty go- quired to give for the true and faithful dis- weeks prior to the time of sale; and for of Representatives of the United States other than wines and spirits, ten dollars. Here I would pause to contemplate our on and payment over of the marshals or their deputies, of any goods, wares or merchandise, ex- tors aforesaid, in their respective disenemy, to reflect on the principles & mo- ing within their respective districts from executed in due form of law, shall give cept such as are of the growth, produce, tricts, and they are hereby anchorised to tives which thus fatally urged him into the several duties above recited; and in a valid title against all persons claiming or manufacture of the United States, ex- collect the duties imposed by this set; an apparent interminable war-to consi- ease of failure in the said due collection under such as are sold by the importer and to prosecute for the recovery of the thereof in the original cask, case, box or same, and for the recovery clany sun, or early assumed of the defender of the inde- deemed to be forfeited by virtue of

he has since this last period acted towards | recovered thereupon in the manner | of direct tax and internal duties the fol- hereby is declared to be a retail dealer i lowing commissions on the monies re- merchandise within the meaning of this ample for my present leisure; but I seize | Sec. 2. And he it further enacted, ceived and accounted for by them, viz : act, that every person who shall deal in the occasion to pourtray, by a faint out- That the President of the United States On the monies arising from the direct, wines in a less quantity or in less line, the temper & genius of the late un- be, and he is hereby authorised to divide tax in each and every collection district, quantities at one time than thirty gailous. happy reign and the existing Regency. | respectively the several territories of the where the quota of such district shall not except the importer in the original cask. The delineation must be chiefly sought | United States and the District of Colum- exceed ten thousand dollars, eight per case, box or package wherein the same in the low grade of understanding, and bia into convenient districts for the pur- cent; where the quota shall exceed ten shall have been imported, shall be deemthose arbitrary principles of the present pose of collecting the internal duties a- thousand dollars, and shall not exceed ed to be, and hereby is declared to be a deranged monarch, unhappily imbibed bove specified, and to nominate and by fifteen thousand dollars, seven per cent; retail dealer in wines, within the meaning a short time after he came to the throne, district: Provided, That any of the said twenty thousand dollars, six per cent; spirituous liquors in less quantities than although in the full career of victory, the Territories, as well as the said District where the quota shall exceed twenty twenty gallons at one time, shall be deem-FROM THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCER. Whig minister found the ground tremble of Columbia, may, if the President shall thousand dollars, and chall not exceed ed to be a under his feet, and he was driven from the think it proper, be erected into one col- thirty thousand dollars, five per cont; retailed dealer in distilled spirituous li-HORTENSIUS SECOND LETTER. Lehm. When again for a few months in lection district only: And provided also, where the quota shall exceed thirty quots. Provided always, That nothing On the causes of the present War-The power, his administration was of a motley lectors or any of them shall not be construed to principles of the British government, contexture, a tessailated pavement, a piece lectors, or any of them shall not be made fifty thousand dollars, four per centum; extend to physicians, apothecaries, surof checker work, a compound of every in- during the present session of Congress, where the quota shall exceed filty thou- geons or chemists, as to any wines or spi-A king, weak and passionate, but ob- gredient, poison and its antidote—a s stistinate, and inflexible, had wantonly en- mulant and an anodyne. This baseless powered to make such appointment durgaged in a profligate war with his colo- fabric, fleeting as a dream, soon disappear- ing the recess of the Senate, by granting cent: Provided, That the commissions for sick, lame or diseased persons only; ed. How transient the coalistic and commissions which shall expire at the herein allowed for the collection of the or to the sale of domestic spirits sold in direct tax and internal duties, shall in no quantities not less than five gallons at the ministrations! The second Mr. Pitt set Sec. 3. And be it further enected, case exceed four thousand dollars to any place where the same shall have been distilled, and by the person or persons to

burne, the sun of England appeared to be of the constitution. He violated a maxim of the modern practical system of the duties on licenses to retail dealers in the public service it shall appear to him wines, distilled spirituous liquors, or mer-This was a moment of serious retro- government, by retaining his office against wines, spiritous liquors and foreign mer- necessary so to compensate, in addition chandise as above described or defined, spection. The eye would naturally cast the will of the House of Commons.— chandise; an act laying duties on liwiew of the past, it ought to have ser- whig friends, may be attributed the prewe will be laid out and thousand dollars a year; nor shall, when pointed by virtue of the act, entitled "An added to the future.

America had been dismembered from Reitain against us. More than the ordinary and in the District of Co. States and District of Co. S Britain by an illiberal and contracted pocollection destrict in which such person motives. A cabinet diguined and mag- qualified indignation. How keen must the said penalties as is provided by the Sec. 9. And be it further enacted, That resides, one or more licenses, as the case hanimous—calculated to repair the mign. have been the abhorrence of the Prince said acts respectively; which said acts there shall be allowed to each collector may be, for carrying on the business of was plain, simple and obvious. Britain of the first military orders, from the polhad before her a youthful but growing spied fount of broken faith and tarnished burnets leach still or boiler as aforesaid, of the by this act laid on such licenses, and Sec. 4. And de it further engeted, That capacity of one hundred gallons or more, shall be renewed yearly upon the paye within the several territories of the Unit- expenses of procuring books, stationary, And if any person shall, after the said ed States and the District of Columbia, printed forms, certificates, and other do- day, deal in the selling of wines, distilled tie of nature was the only link in the place | Revolution ? and, finally, their inglorious | States, whereby the collection by the sepression. Instead of this wise, natural in self defence—on an unoffending people direct tax imposed upon the several under his hand, as many deputies within of suit. And no such license shall be sufangry brow the scowl of resemful malig- manners, with strong attachments to her become unnecessary, shall, within three and compensated for their services, as he spirituous liquors or merchandise as an angry brow the scowl of resemful maliglaws and usages, and a predilection so months after being thereto required, give may deem proper, whose acts officially foresaid by retail at more than one place In the morning of prace,—ere yet ob- powerful to her interests as to be hardly the Comptroller of the Tree proved by and legally performed shall be as valid and at the same time; but any person who by the Comptroller of the Treasury for the available in every respect as if perform- color of such license shall seil any wines. distilled spirituous liquors, or mercharand settlement of his accounts according | Sec. 11. And be it further enacted, That dise as aforesaid at more than one place

it shall be the duty of the collectors afertbase murders on board the Chesapeake the proper officer his accounts of all du- Sec. 12. And be it further enacted, said within their respective districts to ties, collected or secured, pursuant to That if the appointment of the principal grant licences for retailing, which licens forfeited, and judgment thereon shall President of the United States shall be, or cause the same to be issued, shall be and may be taken at the return term, on and he is hereby empowered to make granted to any person who shall desire merican good sense burst from her fet- Making further provision for the collec- motion to be made in open court by the such appointment during the recess of the same upon application in writing, and ters and our country at once emerged tion of internal duties and for the Senate, by granting commissions upon payment of the sum or duty payable Provided always, That no license shall Thus a government, quick in the con- BE it enacted by the Senate and House always, That the writ or process in such | Sec. 13. And he it further enected, be granted to any person to sell wines, ception of ill, but tardy in the execution of Representatives of the United States case shall have been executed at least That the President of the United States distilled spirituous liquors or merchanof its every purpose at the zera of our of America, in Congres assembled, That fourteen days before the return day shall be, and he is hereby authorised to dise as aforesaid who is probibited to sell

Department, with the collection in their wise, shall, and hereby a declared to be receive more than three hundred dollars, ding wines and spirits if in cities, towns Again, an opportunity effered to that several districts, as defined in the said a lien upon the lands and real estate of and no assistant assessor more than one and villages, containing, within the limits of one mile square, more than one buca H. CLAY, speaker dred families, twenty fire dollars; of wines alone, twenty dollars; of spirits alone, twenty dollars; of domestic spirits Vice-President of the United states, alone, fifteen dollers; of merchandles other than wines and spirits, fitteen dollars.

If any other place than cities, towns or willages containing within the limits of one mile square more than one hundred families; on retailers of merchandise, poch of 1789, a revolution was in the banks, bankers and certain companies, least three Laying duties on licences to retailers of including wines and spirits, fifteen dolgerm in Europe, about to produce the and on bills of exchange of certain de- public places within the collection dis- wines, spirituous liquors and foreign lars; of wines and spirits, fifteen dollars; ofspiritatione, twe!ve dollars; ofdomestic BE it enacted by the Senate and House spirits alone, ten dollars; of merchandiss vernment to all the jeopardy of fighting charge of their offices shall be deemed to all lands or real estates sold in pursuance of America in Congress assembled, That | Sec. 5. And he is further encetrel, extend to, and include the due collectis of the authority aforesaid, the conveys every person who shall deal in the selling That it shall be the duty of the collec-

(Concluded in issi face.)