## DORCHIESTER

# AURORA

"PRINCIPLES AND MEASURES, AND MEN BY THEIR PRINCIPLES."

CAMBRIDGE, MD.-MONDAY, APRIL 2, 1838.

NO. 39.

VOL. 3.

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DORCHESTER AURORA, EDITED AND PRINTED BY

### W. H. H. BARROW.

TERMS-\$2 50 a year, one-half to be paid upon the receipt of the first number. Subscribers may discontinue the paper at any time by paying for the time they have received it; but not without, except with the assent of the

Editor. Advertisements not exceeding a square, inserted three times for \$1 00; each after inserion 25 cents -when larger, in proportion. Advertisements continued until instructed to amit them, and charged accordingly.

Madd surgament

Communications addressed to the Editor must be post paid.

ed by the traveller, the musical Quash again broke out in-

#### 'Gwien down shin bone alley---'

The burthen 'Long time ago,' was taken up by some one apparently in an adjacent corn-field, which occasioned Quash to prick up his ears with some surprise; he continued ON THE BILL TO SEPARATE THE GOVERNhowever, with-

'Dere I met ole Johnny Gladden,' And the same voice again responded from the field-

#### 'Long time ago.'

'Lor' bress my heart!' ejaculated the aston

way to the tavern without uttering another Not so the speeches of the Opposition Sena- done. But the number of steamboats was not and \$6,714,000 for the exports.

who greeted his cus omer with, never mind your umbrella, sir-here, Quash, been accustomed to see for a long time on this ted an increase of 60,000 tons over that of the take off that rug-give me your whip, sir- flor. The debate has been conducted by preceding year. So much for the prostration take off that trunk-walk in, sir-John, take them as an attack upon a party, & as a contest of commerce on the Ohio river, and in Kenoff that chair-box—come, sir—and carry his for power, & not as an inquiry into the merits tucky uself, in this black year of perdition horse to the stable. Do you prefer him to bill. The speeches they have delivered have and destruction! stand on a dirt floor, sir?

about his lodgings.'

starting back.

Quash gave out strong symptoms of an

'None of your familiarity,' said the lorse looking spitefully round at the asto ished the truth of these assumptions, and to ascertavern keeper.

POLITICAL.

#### INDEPENDENT TREASURY BILL. SPEECH OF MR. BENTON,

OF MISSOURI. In Senate, Wednesday, March 14, 1838,

MENT FROM THE BANKS.

Mr. BENTON commenced his speech with remarking upon the different manners in which the discussion of the bill had been conducted on the different sides of the House. The chairman of the Finance Committee. ished negro, checking suddenly his horses, [Mr Wright.] who had reported the bill, and his eyes rapidly running the circuit of the opened the debate, had done it in a most busi thirty-two points of the compass, while he ness like manner; his luminous and masterly mented upon some parts of it. The increase absolutely looked black in the face, 'who dat?' exposition of principles and details being en in the number of steamboats which passed the 'Oh, never mind; drive ahead, snow-ball, lirely confined to the subject, and never once canal had increased four fold in seven years; Mr. Lemon, a bustling, talkative gentleman. the bill the occasion for a general attack up and keel boats; and, tested by tonnage, it will sal on the Republican Administrations of General be seen that the increase was three-fold in 'Light, sir, 'light-here, John! Quash!- Jackson and Mr. Van Buren, such as we have seven years, and that the year of ruin presen

policy, is of course pledged to go on ruining the country, and therefore ought to be resistel and overthrown. I propose to inquire into tain, first, how far it is true that the country 'Silence, Beelzebuh!' said the traveller, ca- has, in point of fact, been ruined; next, how ressing the animal; and turning to the land- far this ruin, if any, has been the work of 1836

the second year of General Jackson's admin the official return stands thus:

eceived on th	re Louisville	and Portland canal.
Year.	Tons.	Amount received.
1831	76.323	\$12,750 77
1832	70,109	25.756 12
1833	169.885	60.736 92
1834	162 000	61,848 17
1835	200.413	80.165 24
1836	182.220	88,343 23
1827	242,374	145,424 69
E milen	100 001	
	.103,324	\$475,025 14
Mr. B. read	d over this t	able, and then com

Suit			
Years.	Number of dif-	Tonnage.	Number o
A PRICE PROPERTY.	ferent boats.		entries.
1831	60	7.796	432
1832	80	9.250	505
1833	99	12,222	573
1834	110	13.173	607
1835	121	10.110	1007
+000			

Mr. B referred to the exports, and imports now daily increasing; the bank notes now in istration, and comes down to the first year of of specie, to show the further superiority of actual circulation are computed at ninety five

hibited th	ese la	bles:		
		Imports.	Exports.	
1825		\$6,150,130	\$8.797,955	
1826	-	6,880,960	4.704,553	
1827	-	8,152,130	8,014,880	
1828		7,489,741	8,243,476	
Making a total of about 30 millions and a				
half of imports, and about 29 millions & a half				
C				

les of the p	ublic	lands,	which stood thus:
1825	-		\$1,205,068
1826			1,128.617
1827	15.4	-	1,318,105
1828	harm.		1,221,357
1837			7.004,538
Here again	the	year of	ruin appears, sai

the error of all the calculations which were then was! The next period which challenges made upon the effect of that order It show.

Mr. Van Buren's. For the Louisville canal, the year of ruin over the finest year of Mr. millions by the gentleman in the Treasury Adams's administration, or even the whole of Department, charged with collecting the rev Abstract of the boats that have passed, and tolls it put together. His averment was, that the turns and expositions of the banks, and who gain on the import of specie, over the exports, has made out this statement at my special rewas, for the year 1837, four millions and a quest, to be used upon this occasion. Precise quarter of dollars, while, for the whole four accuracy he knows to be unattainable, but a years of Mr. Adams's administration, the gain close approximation to the true amount is eawas but one million. On these points he ex- sily accomplished where publicity of bank reports are so general as they now are. The quantum of one hundred and seventy millions may then be assumed as the amount of the currency now in existence in the United States. How will this amount compare with periods proclaimed to have been prosperous, and held up for our unceasing admiration and its some of your master's spirits, I suppose.' leviating into extrinsic matter, or touching and the year of ruin-1837-had presented of exports. The same test for the year of each marking the termination of a National Quash, in a very thoughtful mood, led the upon any topic of party, or partisan character. as large an increase as any preceding one had ruin, exhibited \$10,964,432 for the imports, Bank charter, and each presenting us with the word. Halting before the door, the stranger tors. From the very beginning they launch the most correct criterion; the tonnage is Pursuing the tests of the comparative prostutions upon the general currency, and each was very soon waited upon by the obliging ed into the ocean of party politics, and made more accurate, especially as it includes flats perity of the two periods, Mr. B. came to the replete with lessons of instruction applicable to the present day, and to the present state of things The first of these periods is the year 1811, when the first National Bank had ran its career of twenty years, and was permitted by Congress to expire upon its own limitation. I take for my guide the estimate of Mr. d Lloyd, then a Senator in Congress from the Mr. B. in victorious contrast with the whole | State of Massachusetts, whose dignity of charbeen such as might be expected at the parti- The commerce of the port of St. Louis was period of Mr. Adams's administration. The acter and amenity of manners is so pleasingly 'If you please, sir; he's rather particular san encounters of the hustings, on the stump, the second test to which Mr. B. subjected the sales of the single year are equal to six years remembered by those who selved with him or at barbecue dinners, in the course of an domestic commerce of the country. St. Louis of such sales as occurred from 1825 to 1828. here, and whose intelligence and accuracy 'Carry him to the lower stable, Quash, and electioneering campaign for an elective office, was a port of entry by law, and a port of des. The sales in Indiana alone, during this year entitle his statements to the highest degree of tend to him well—I always like to see a horse and not such as would be looked for in the tination by position for nearly all the boats of ruin, exceeded the sales of the best year in credit. That eminent Senator estimated the well tended, and this is a noble critter, too, parliamentary discussion of a legislative mea- which entered it. It was not merely a touch- Mr. Adams's time, for they amount to \$1, total currency of the country, at the expiracontinued the landlord, slapping him upon the sure. ing or stopping point for boats bound else- 565 390. The same may nearly be said of tion of the charter of the first National Bank, In this attack it has been assumed for gran where, but was a port of destination for the Illinois, where the sales for 1837 amount to at sixty millions of dollars, to wit: ten mil 'Take care, will you?' said the horse, in a ted that the country has been runed by, what delivery of cargoes, and the reception of la- \$1,266,775. The whole of these sales were lions specie, and feby millions in bank notes. is called, the mad and wicked administration ding. I have the statement of its steamboat for hard money; for the Treasury order was Now compare the two quantities, and mark of General Jackson; and that President Van commerce for seven years; and this is the relief in full operation during the whole year. The the results. Our population has precisely entire sum of seven millions was received in doubled itself since 1811. The increase of specie, and the one half of it after the banks our currency should, therefore, upon the same had suspended payment. This fact was the principle of increase, be the double of what fullest vindication of that order. It showed it then was; yet it is il ree times as great as it

e next; they ded from all 12th day of r. dbn.
Prichett,

1837. Slacum, acm. Bramble, eceased—It ice required exhibit their sed's estate, eek, for the eeks, in the

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nester Co. th obtained Dorchester. s of admine of Wm. county, dec'd against the varned to exchers there-ore the 20th may other-n all benefit

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m'r. dbn. m Bramble.

ON, Attord his office d by George the printing idge Chron-

my books, I all and settle. DDLE, Dor. Co.